

Gaku Ito | 伊藤 岳

CONTACT INFORMATION

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CURRENT POSITION

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| April present | 2022– | Associate Professor, Department of Economics, Osaka Metropolitan University |
| June present | 2022– | Visiting Associate Professor, Graduate School of Humanities and Social Sciences, Hiroshima University |
| June present | 2022– | Research Fellow, Network for Education and Research on Peace and Sustainability (NERPS), Hiroshima University |

POSITIONS HELD

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| October 2018– March 2022 | 2018– | Assistant Professor (tenured in October 2021), Hiroshima University |
| April 2016– September 2018 | 2016– | Research Fellow, National Institutes for the Humanities |

RESEARCH INTERESTS

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| Substantive: | Armed conflicts, historical legacies, repression, state and nation building |
| Methodological: | Applied econometrics, causal inference, geographic information system (GIS), spatial analysis |

EDUCATION AND DEGREES

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|--------------|--|
| Ph.D. (2018) | Advanced Social and International Studies, University of Tokyo |
| M.A. (2012) | Advanced Social and International Studies, University of Tokyo |
| B.A. (2010) | Policy Management, Keio University |

PEER-REVIEWED ARTICLES

In English

- [8] Harada, Masataka, **Gaku Ito**, and Daniel M. Smith. Forthcoming. “Destruction from Above: Long-Term Legacies of WWII Tokyo Air Raids.” *Journal of Politics*.

- [7] Kubota, Yuichi, **Gaku Ito**, and Masataka Harada. 2023. “Making Sense of Violence in Semi-Technologized Conventional Civil War: Evidence from Nineteenth-Century Japan.” *International Interactions* 49(3): 401–423.
- [6] **Ito, Gaku**. 2021. “Why Does Ethnic Partition Foster Violence? Unpacking the Deep Historical Roots of Civil Conflicts.” *Journal of Peace Research* 58(5): 986–1003.

Winner: The *Journal of Peace Research* Best Visualization Award 2021

- [5] **Ito, Gaku**, and Kaisa Hinkkainen Elliot. 2020. “Battle Diffusion Matters: Examining the Impact of Microdynamics of Fighting on Conflict Termination.” *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 64(5): 871–902.
- [4] **Ito, Gaku**, and Susumu Yamakage. 2015. “From KISS to TASS Modeling: A Preliminary Analysis of the Segregation Model Incorporated with Spatial Data on Chicago.” *Japanese Journal of Political Science* 16(4): 553–573.

In Japanese

- [3] 伊藤 岳 (**Ito, Gaku**). 2016. 「内戦における暴力行使の帰結：空間計量経済／統計モデルによるアプローチ」『レヴァイアサン』第 59 号: 131–169 頁.
- [2] 伊藤 岳 (**Ito, Gaku**). 2015. 「2 つの集計化と非集計化：内戦研究の微視的転回，その含意と課題」『国際関係論研究』第 31 号: 73–99 頁.
- [1] 伊藤 岳 (**Ito, Gaku**). 2013. 「国際関係論におけるシミュレーション技法の展開：理論研究と実証研究の架橋」『国際関係論研究』第 30 号: 43–63 頁.

UNPUBLISHED MANUSCRIPTS

- [8] **Ito, Gaku**. “On the Persistent Effects of the Slave Trade on Postcolonial Politics in Africa.” Available at SSRN: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=3714585>. Under Review.
- [7] Harada, Masataka, **Gaku Ito**, and Daniel M. Smith. “Using Cell-phone Mobility Data to Study Voter Turnout.” Available at SSRN: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=4205273>. Under Review.
- [6] **Ito, Gaku**, Duc Tran, and Yuichiro Yoshida. “Not Gone with the Wind: Long-Run Impact of Herbicidal Warfare in Vietnam.” Available at SSRN: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=4512129>. Under Review.
- [5] **Ito, Gaku**. “Escalation with Relocation: Unpacking the Local Geography of Aid and Battle Intensity in Civil Conflicts.” Available at SSRN: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=3555769>.
- [4] **Ito, Gaku**. “Modeling the Determinants of Insurgent Violence in Afghanistan.” Dissertation Chapter.
- [3] **Ito, Gaku**. “How Do You Strike Me? Decomposing the Determinants of Selective and Indiscriminate Violence in Civil Conflicts.” Dissertation Chapter. Available at: https://gaku-ito.github.io/files/working_papers/disaggregate_v2.pdf.
- [2] **Ito, Gaku**, Shinji Kaneko, and Chui Ying Lee. “Inherited Protection: Legacies of the Slave Trade on Deforestation in Africa.”
- [1] **Ito, Gaku**, and Jun Koga Sudduth. “How Peacekeeping Spreads Peace: Spatial Effects of Peacekeeping on Violence.”

SELECTED ONGOING PROJECTS

- [2] “How Agriculture Shapes Economic Growth: Evidence from Manchuria in the Early Twentieth Century.”
- [1] “Railway Construction and Urbanization: Evidence from the Expansion of the South Manchuria Railways.”

BOOK CHAPTERS

In English

- [4] Ito, Gaku. 2021. “On the Electoral Consequences of Increasing Chinese Imports: Insights from the Japanese Lower House General Elections, 2009–2017.” In Jun Ma and Masashi Yamamoto (eds.), *Growth Mechanism and Sustainability: An Economic Analysis of the Steel Industry in East Asia*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, Chapter 11.

In Japanese

- [3] 伊藤 岳 (Ito, Gaku). 2021. 「国際制度としての国境の計量分析：国境画定がもたらす民族紛争への影響」 鈴木基史・飯田敬輔編著『国際関係研究の方法：解説と実践』東京大学出版会，第6章.
- [2] 伊藤 岳 (Ito, Gaku). 2018. 「国際貿易の実証分析：データセットと推定法」 馬駿ほか編著『東アジアの森林・木材資源の持続的利用：経済学のアプローチ』農林統計協会，第11章.
- [1] 伊藤 岳 (Ito, Gaku). 2014. 「拡大と疲弊の相互作用が生む戦争規模の法則性」 山影進編著『アナーキーな社会の混沌と秩序：マルチエージェント国際関係論のフロンティア』書籍工房早山，第7章.

NON-PEER-REVIEWED ARTICLES AND POPULAR OUTLETS

In Japanese

- [3] 伊藤 岳 (Ito, Gaku). 2022. 「政治的暴力はその後の社会にどのような影響を及ぼすのか？」『経済セミナー』（特集 いま，政治の問題を考える）728号（2022年10・11月号）
- [2] 伊藤 岳 (Ito, Gaku)・山影 進 (Susumu Yamakage). 2018. 「実証的シミュレーションの『作法』：現実との接合と説明力の検証」 *Aoyama Journal of International Studies* No.5: 247–267.
- [1] 伊藤 岳 (Ito, Gaku)・山影 進 (Susumu Yamakage). 2016. 「社会科学における実証的シミュレーション：シェリングの分居モデルの拡張と空間データとの接合例」『青山国際政経論集』第96号: 101–124.

GRANTS, AWARDS, AND FELLOWSHIPS

External Grants (Total: JPY 25,200,000 since 2015)

- [9] PI (研究代表者). Grant-in-Aid for Scientific Research (B) (基盤研究 B), Japan Society for the Promotion of Science, JPY 16,250,000 (2020–2025; Grant Number: 20H01466)
- [8] PI (研究代表者). Grant-in-Aid for Scientific Research (C) (基盤研究 C 特設分野研究), Japan Society for the Promotion of Science, JPY 4,290,000 (2018–2021; Grant Number: 18KT0054)
- [7] PI (研究代表者). Grant-in-Aid for Young Scientists (B) (若手研究 B), Japan Society for the Promotion of Science, JPY 4,160,000 (2017–2020; Grant Number: 17K13686)

- [6] PI (研究代表者). Grant-in-Aid for Research Activity Start-Up, JPY 2,990,000 (2016–2018; Grant Number: 16H06819)
- [5] PI (研究代表者). Research Grant (humanities and social science), Konosuke Matsushita Memorial Foundation, JPY 500,000 (2015–2016)

Fellowships

- [4] Japan Society for the Promotion of Science Research Fellowship for Young Scientists, DC1 (2012–2015)

Awards

- [3] The *Journal of Peace Research* Best Visualization Award 2021
- [2] 防衛省「平成 21 年度 安全保障に関する懸賞論文」「防衛大臣賞」(2010 年 3 月)
- [1] 外務省「大学生国際問題討論会 フォーラム 2009」「優秀賞」(田中香奈氏と共同受賞)

PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

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| Occasional reviewer | <i>Conflict Management and Peace Science, European Journal of International Relations, International Relations of the Asia-Pacific, International Studies Quarterly, Journal of Peace Research, Journal of Politics</i> |
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TEACHING (SELECTED)

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| Graduate | International Relations, Microfoundations of Armed Conflicts, Quantitative and Analytical Social Science (in English, Hiroshima University) |
| Undergraduate | International Corporation (国際協力論, in Japanese, Osaka Metropolitan University), International Relations (国際関係論, in Japanese, University of Toyama), Introduction to Causal Inference (因果推論入門, in Japanese, Osaka Metropolitan University), Quantitative Analysis with R (R による計量分析, in Japanese, University of Toyama), War and Peace (戦争と平和 B, in Japanese, Kobe University) |